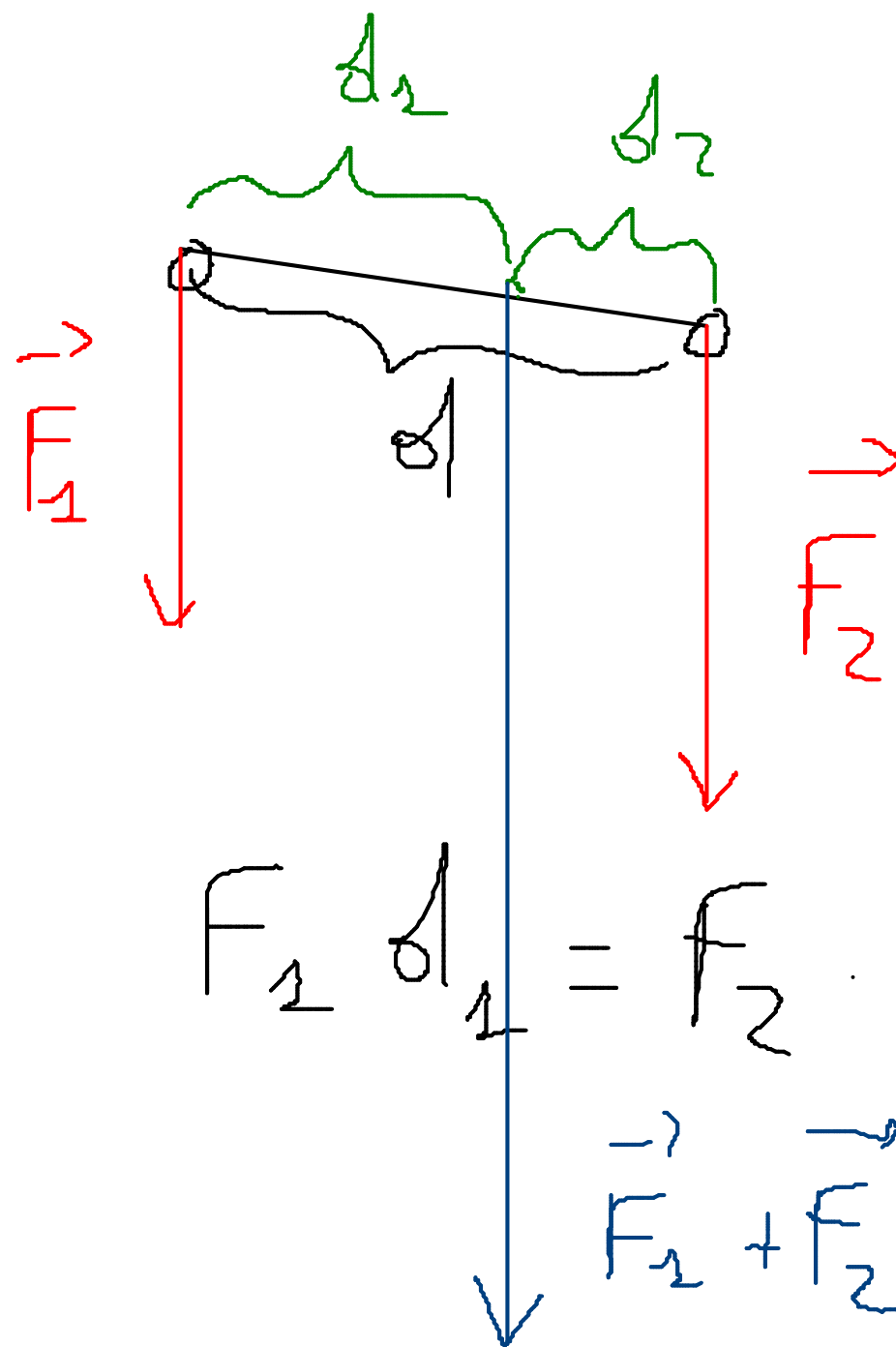
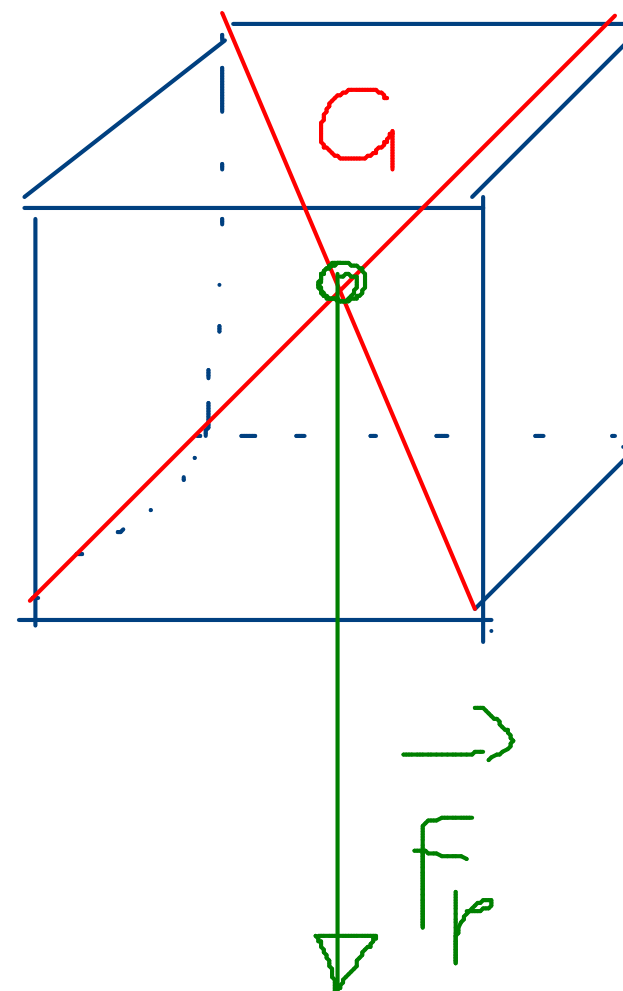
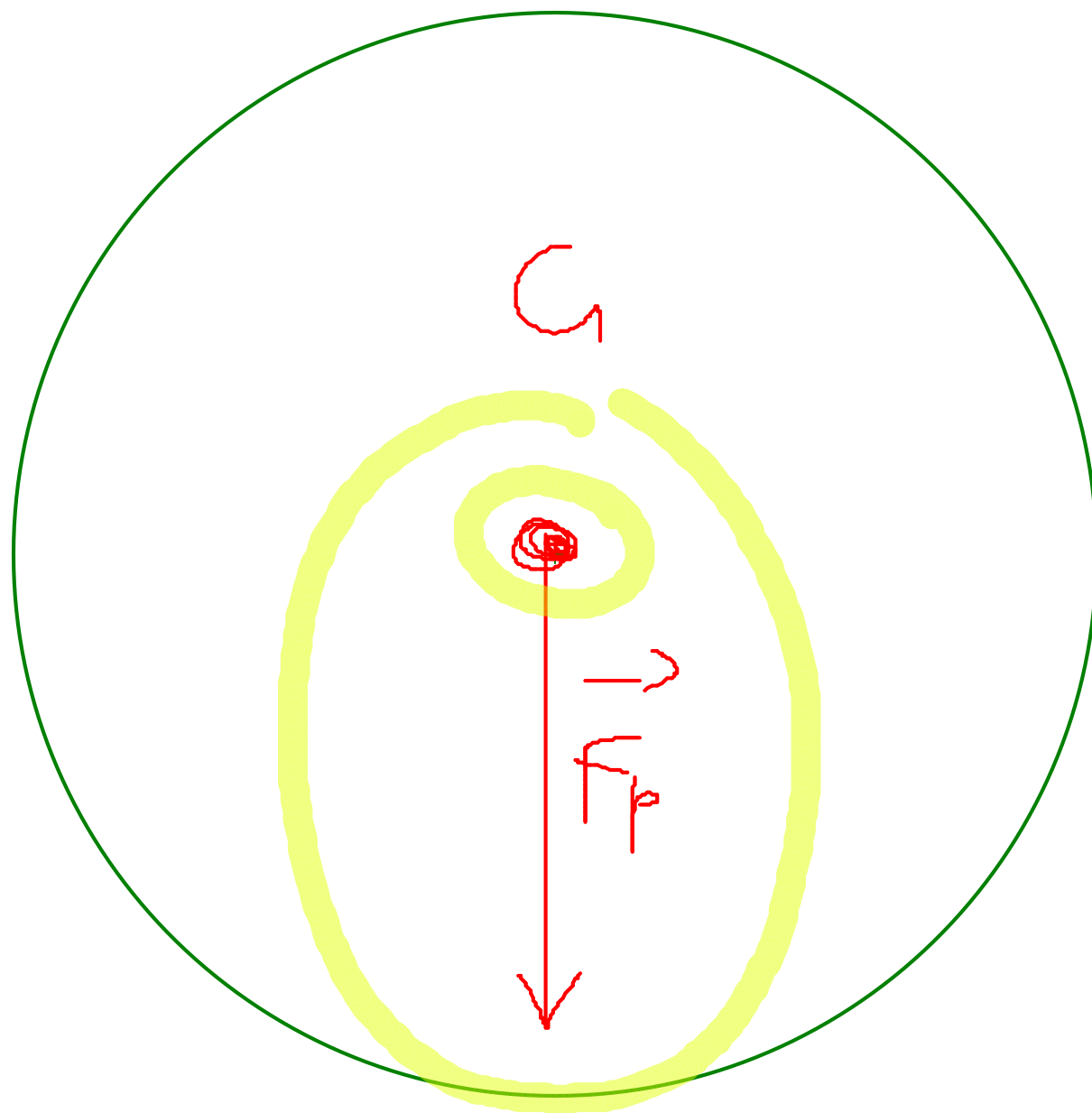
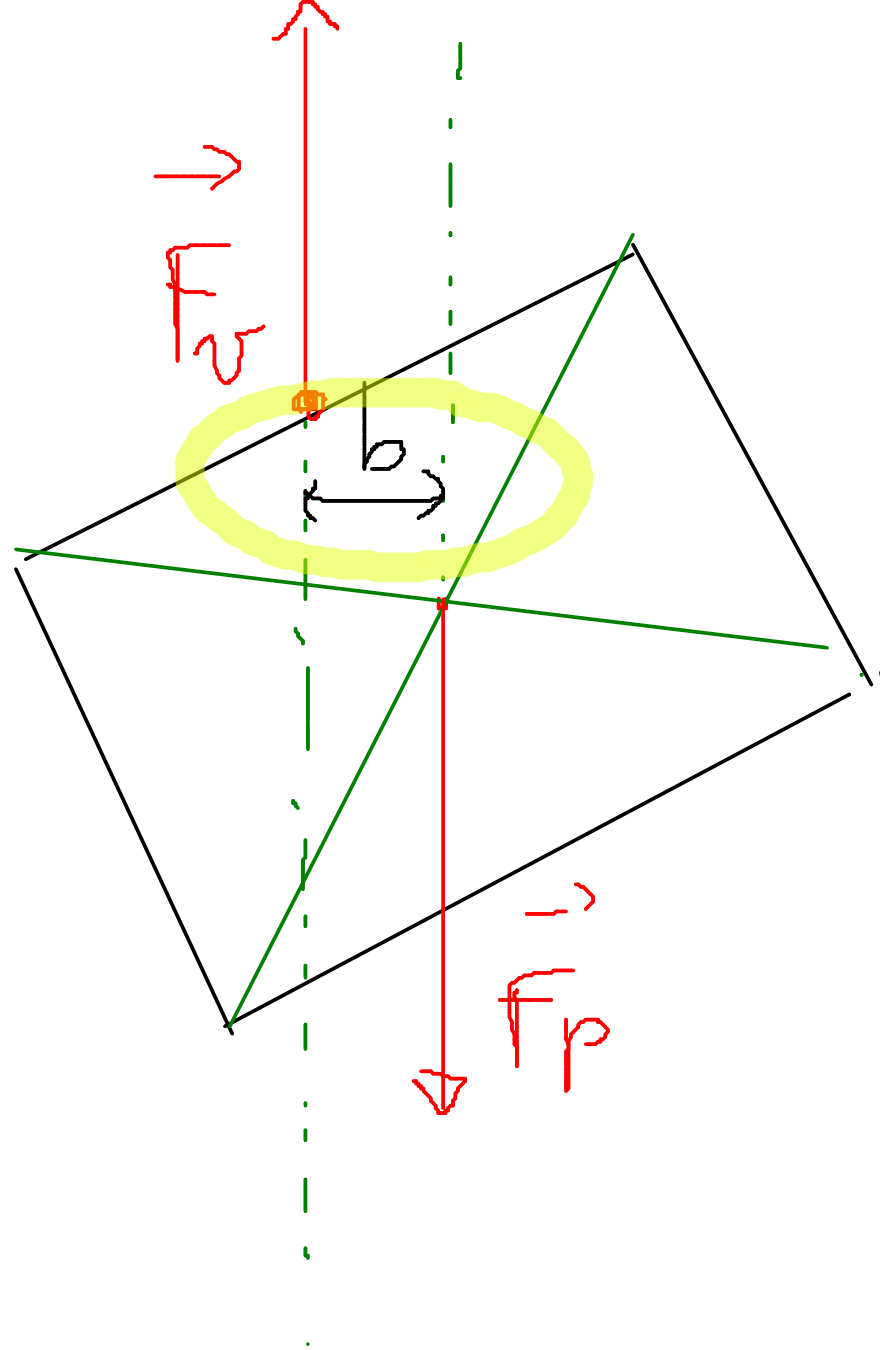


$$F_p = F_1 + F_2 + F_3 + \dots$$



$$F_1 d_1 = F_2 d_2$$

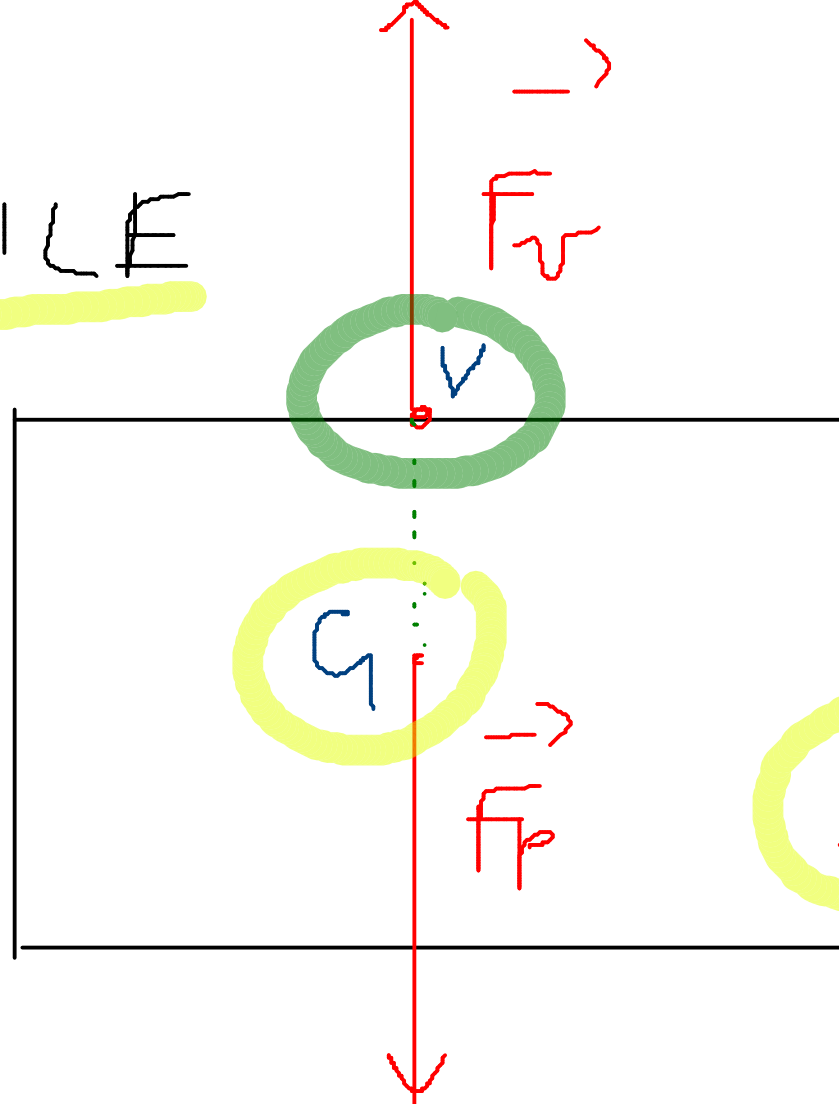




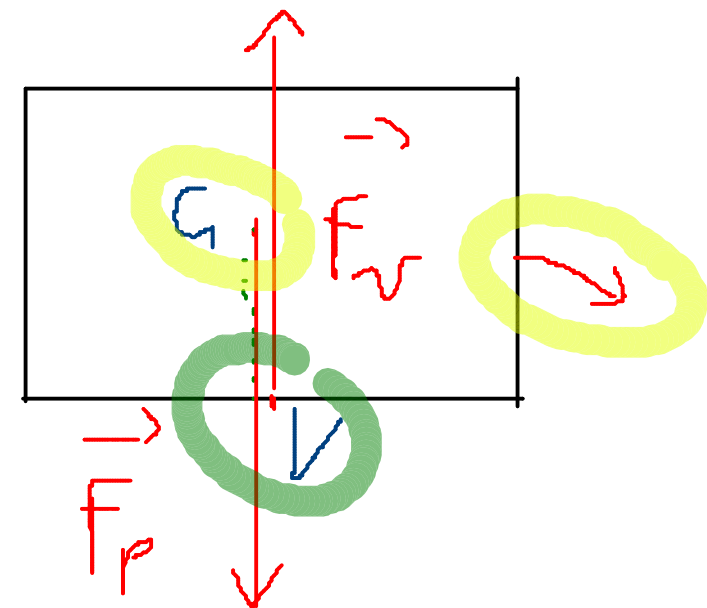
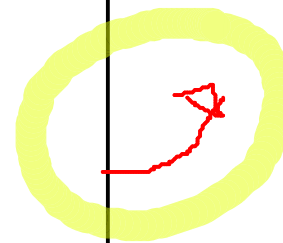
$$F_v = F_p$$

$$M = F_p \cdot b$$

STABLE



$$M = 0$$



UNSTABLE